

# STAAR GRADE 8 SCIENCE REFERENCE MATERIALS

## PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

	1 1A																18 8A	
1	1 <b>H</b> 1.008 Hydrogen																	2 <b>He</b> 4.003 Helium
2	3 <b>Li</b> 6.941 Lithium	4 <b>Be</b> 9.012 Beryllium																10 <b>Ne</b> 20.180 Neon
3	11 <b>Na</b> 22.990 Sodium	12 <b>Mg</b> 24.305 Magnesium																18 <b>Ar</b> 39.948 Argon
			3 3B	4 4B	5 5B	6 6B	7 7B	8 8B	9 8B	10 8B	11 1B	12 2B						
4	19 <b>K</b> 39.098 Potassium	20 <b>Ca</b> 40.078 Calcium	21 <b>Sc</b> 44.956 Scandium	22 <b>Ti</b> 47.867 Titanium	23 <b>V</b> 50.942 Vanadium	24 <b>Cr</b> 51.996 Chromium	25 <b>Mn</b> 54.938 Manganese	26 <b>Fe</b> 55.845 Iron	27 <b>Co</b> 58.933 Cobalt	28 <b>Ni</b> 58.693 Nickel	29 <b>Cu</b> 63.546 Copper	30 <b>Zn</b> 65.38 Zinc	31 <b>Ga</b> 69.723 Gallium	32 <b>Ge</b> 72.64 Germanium	33 <b>As</b> 74.922 Arsenic	34 <b>Se</b> 78.96 Selenium	35 <b>Br</b> 79.904 Bromine	36 <b>Kr</b> 83.798 Krypton
5	37 <b>Rb</b> 85.468 Rubidium	38 <b>Sr</b> 87.62 Strontium	39 <b>Y</b> 88.906 Yttrium	40 <b>Zr</b> 91.224 Zirconium	41 <b>Nb</b> 92.906 Niobium	42 <b>Mo</b> 95.96 Molybdenum	43 <b>Tc</b> (98) Technetium	44 <b>Ru</b> 101.07 Ruthenium	45 <b>Rh</b> 102.906 Rhodium	46 <b>Pd</b> 106.42 Palladium	47 <b>Ag</b> 107.868 Silver	48 <b>Cd</b> 112.412 Cadmium	49 <b>In</b> 114.818 Indium	50 <b>Sn</b> 118.711 Tin	51 <b>Sb</b> 121.760 Antimony	52 <b>Te</b> 127.60 Tellurium	53 <b>I</b> 126.904 Iodine	54 <b>Xe</b> 131.294 Xenon
6	55 <b>Cs</b> 132.905 Cesium	56 <b>Ba</b> 137.328 Barium	71 <b>Lu</b> 174.967 Lutetium	72 <b>Hf</b> 178.49 Hafnium	73 <b>Ta</b> 180.948 Tantalum	74 <b>W</b> 183.84 Tungsten	75 <b>Re</b> 186.207 Rhenium	76 <b>Os</b> 190.23 Osmium	77 <b>Ir</b> 192.217 Iridium	78 <b>Pt</b> 195.085 Platinum	79 <b>Au</b> 196.967 Gold	80 <b>Hg</b> 200.59 Mercury	81 <b>Tl</b> 204.383 Thallium	82 <b>Pb</b> 207.2 Lead	83 <b>Bi</b> 208.980 Bismuth	84 <b>Po</b> (209) Polonium	85 <b>At</b> (210) Astatine	86 <b>Rn</b> (222) Radon
7	87 <b>Fr</b> (223) Francium	88 <b>Ra</b> (226) Radium	103 <b>Lr</b> (262) Lawrencium	104 <b>Rf</b> (267) Rutherfordium	105 <b>Db</b> (268) Dubnium	106 <b>Sg</b> (271) Seaborgium	107 <b>Bh</b> (272) Bohrium	108 <b>Hs</b> (270) Hassium	109 <b>Mt</b> (276) Meitnerium	110 <b>Ds</b> (281) Darmstadtium	111 <b>Rg</b> (280) Roentgenium	Mass numbers in parentheses are those of the most stable or most common isotope.						

Atomic number — 14  
Symbol — **Si**  
Atomic mass — 28.086  
Silicon — Name

Lanthanide Series

57 <b>La</b> 138.905 Lanthanum	58 <b>Ce</b> 140.116 Cerium	59 <b>Pr</b> 140.908 Praseodymium	60 <b>Nd</b> 144.242 Neodymium	61 <b>Pm</b> (145) Promethium	62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36 Samarium	63 <b>Eu</b> 151.964 Europium	64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25 Gadolinium	65 <b>Tb</b> 158.925 Terbium	66 <b>Dy</b> 162.500 Dysprosium	67 <b>Ho</b> 164.930 Holmium	68 <b>Er</b> 167.259 Erbium	69 <b>Tm</b> 168.934 Thulium	70 <b>Yb</b> 173.055 Ytterbium
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Actinide Series

89 <b>Ac</b> (227) Actinium	90 <b>Th</b> 232.038 Thorium	91 <b>Pa</b> 231.036 Protactinium	92 <b>U</b> 238.029 Uranium	93 <b>Np</b> (237) Neptunium	94 <b>Pu</b> (244) Plutonium	95 <b>Am</b> (243) Americium	96 <b>Cm</b> (247) Curium	97 <b>Bk</b> (247) Berkelium	98 <b>Cf</b> (251) Californium	99 <b>Es</b> (252) Einsteinium	100 <b>Fm</b> (257) Fermium	101 <b>Md</b> (258) Mendelevium	102 <b>No</b> (259) Nobelium
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